

# UNDERSTANDING MODERN SLAVERY HUMAN TRAFFICKING & FORCED LABOUR



## Commercial Sexual Exploitation

is when a person is abused in a sexual manner. This can be through forced prostitution; forced marriage; rape; or forced pornography.



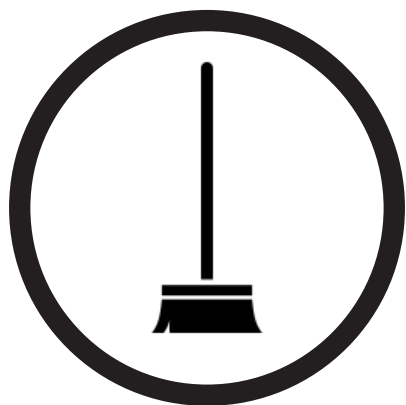
## Debt Bondage

is also known as 'bonded labour' or 'debt slavery'. It occurs when a person is required to perform work or services in order to pay off a debt. Most or all the money they earn goes to pay off their loan.



## Forced Labour

is a situation in which an individual involuntarily performs any type of work or service under some sort of threat. The threat can be real or threatened, but the individual feels unable to refuse.



## Domestic Servitude

refers to the forced labour of an adult or a child that is performed in someone else's private residence, where the individual may also be required to live in that home.



## Human Trafficking

is the recruitment, transportation, holding or obtaining of persons typically for the purposes of forced labour or commercial sexual exploitation.



## Virtual Trafficking

is when traffickers and child abusers use online platforms to solicit and manipulate children into performing sexual acts in front of a webcam. Children's images and videos are then transferred, held and received for the purposes of further exploitation and abuse.